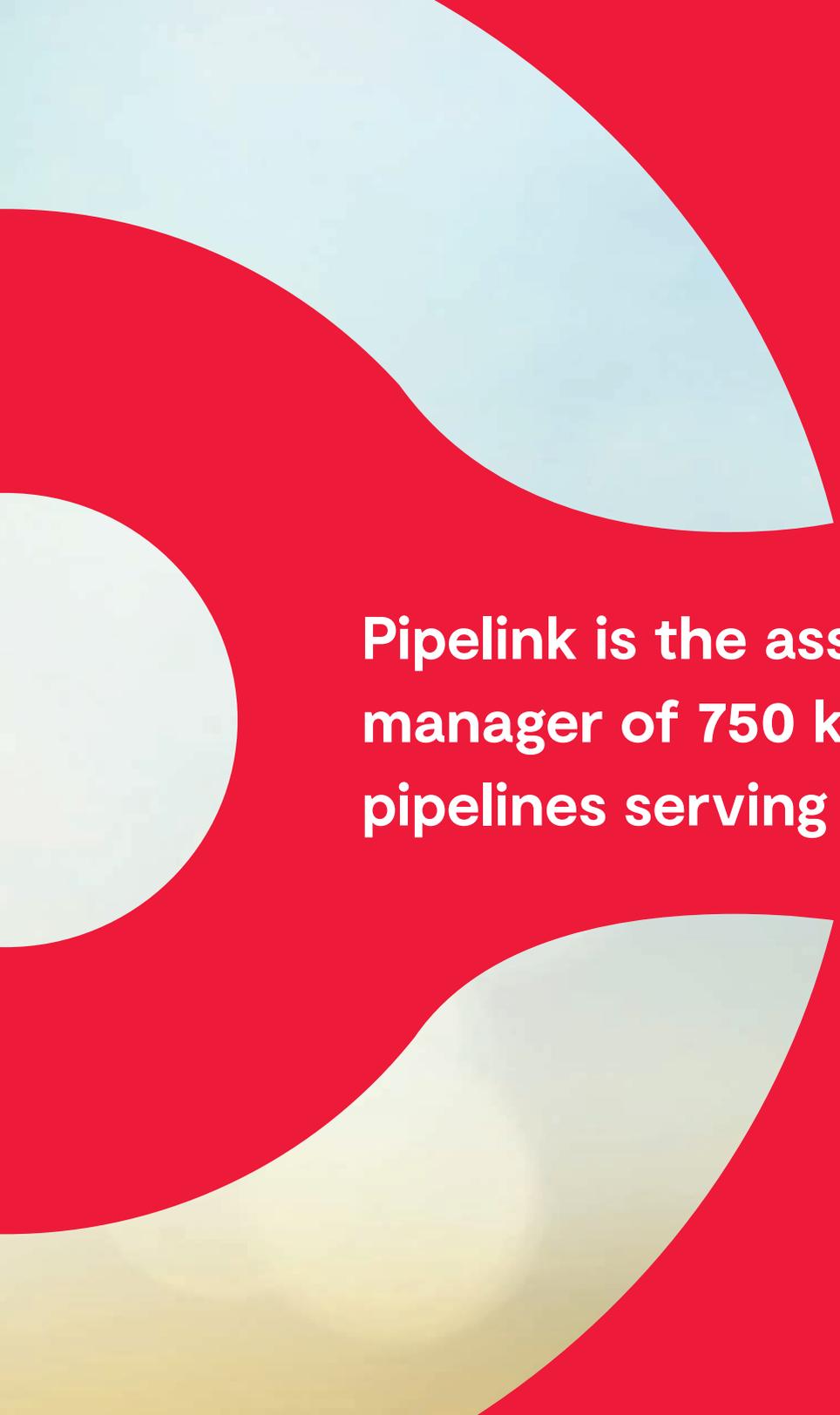


Ensuring **pipeline** connectivity







Pipelink is the asset owner and asset integrity manager of 750 km of high pressure (underground) pipelines serving the chemical industry.



Mission

Pipelink is the long-term partner for DBFM* pipeline projects in Europe. Our passionate team focuses on providing a hassle-free service to its customers and is at the service of all its stakeholders.

DBFM = Design, Build, Finance and Maintain



Vision

Building on its many years of expertise, Pipelink will further expand its pipeline asset base by taking initiatives in future-oriented pipeline infrastructure projects in Europe. In this way, Pipelink is contributing to the modal shift and the transition to a low-carbon society.





Pipelink history

1970-1979



1970

The Belgian Government declares its intention to set up a company responsible for the development of pipelines in Belgium for the transportation of chemical products



1978

Incorporation of NMP by Nationale Investeringsmaatschappij (NIM)

1980-1989



1980

Right of first refusal is granted to NMP



1988

Joint venture with Air Products (Napro)

1990-1999



1992

Joint venture with Praxair* (Nitraco)



1994

Privatisation NMP
75% Ackermans & van Haaren / 25% Engie Electrabel

2000-2019



2003

Abrogation right of first refusal



2017

NMP taken over by Port of Antwerp

2020-today



2020

NMP rebrands as Pipelink to accelerate the modal shift and the transition to a low-carbon society, and to become the leading European pipeline infrastructure company

* Praxair today is Nippon Gases

Pipelink ambition

Pipelink's ambition: as a neutral party (not being the owner of the molecules transported) Pipelink aims to take on a leading role in the project development, construction and operation, and asset integrity management of cross-border pipeline networks.

Observations

- The development of such cross-border pipeline networks can play a significant role in fulfilling Europe's **energy transition and modal shift** ambitions.
- Despite the presence of the ARRR mega-cluster in Belgium, the Netherlands and Germany, we currently observe that **only the (regulated) national natural gas grids are interconnected across borders.**
- With the exception of one ethylene network, we see that there are **no real cross-border "multi-user/multi-access" pipeline grids** for non-regulated molecules

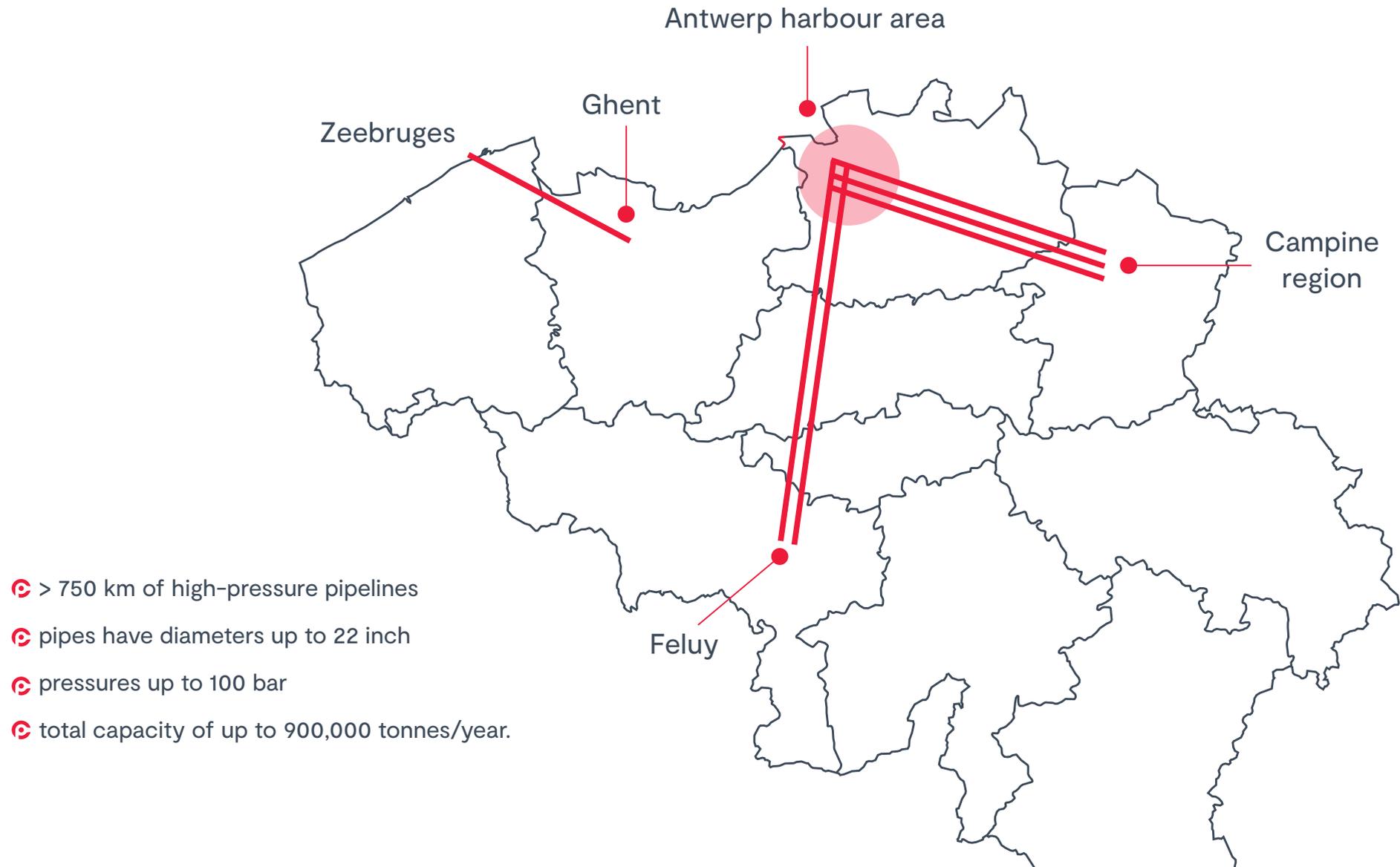
Which products are eligible?

- Hydrogen and hydrogen carriers such as methanol and ammonia
- Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
- Olefins (ethylene, propylene, butadiene) and their future green (synthetic or bio) versions
- Feedstock (methanol, LPG, naphtha) and their future green (synthetic or bio) versions
- Fuels (kerosene, diesel, gasoline) and their future green (synthetic or bio) versions
- Aromatics (benzene, toluene, xylene) and their future green (synthetic or bio) versions

Why is this not happening today?

- The development of pipeline grids of this kind **requires cooperation between historically competing companies.** It is necessary to forge consortia to consolidate the volumes required to justify the investment.
- **Each country has its own legislation** (safety, permits, etc.)

Extensive asset base in Belgium with the Port of Antwerp as centre of gravity



- Acetone - Phenol
- Nitrogen
- Oxygen
- Butane
- Chlorine
- Ethylene
- Propane
- Propylene



The climate and environmental challenges are driving the expansion of pipeline networks

- 1 The **rising cost of fossil fuels** (including the CO₂ tax as set out in the EU's 'Fit for 55' climate package) and **road congestion** ("kilometre charges") are reducing the minimum volume needed to justify construction and use of pipelines.
- 2 **External transportation costs** such as time lost in traffic jams are being "internalised", increasing the financial attraction of pipelines as a fully-fledged alternative for road transport.
- 3 Awareness of the **health risks & environmental impact** caused by fine dust and NOx/SOx emissions resulting from road transport.
- 4 One of the consequences of climate change is that **water levels on the River Rhine are lower in summer**. For German industry, this is leading to uncertainty regarding security of supply of feedstock and the transportation of finished products by barge.
- 5 The **increasing cross-border development of common carriers** in and between chemical clusters in the ARRR region will reduce transport by road or barge.



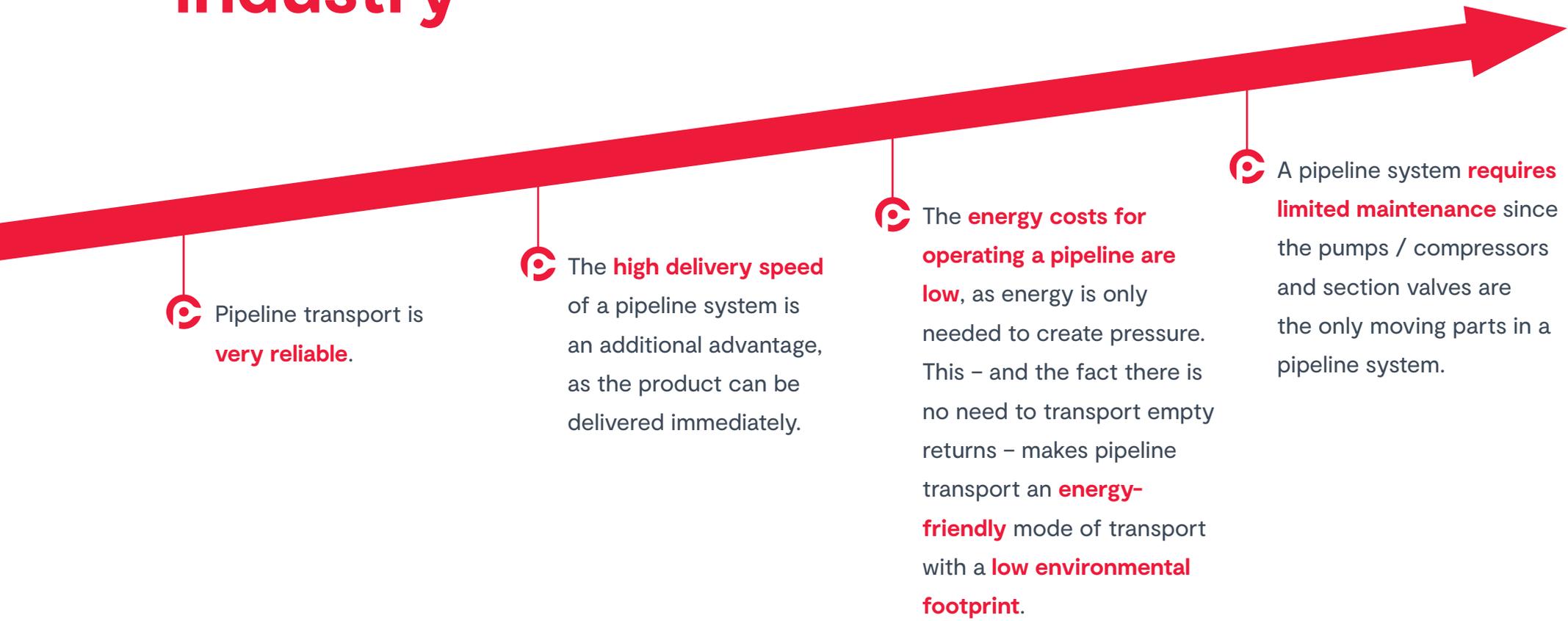


Per tonne-kilometre, pipelines are the **most environmentally-friendly, energy-efficient, safest** and **lowest OPEX** transport mode.

Due to their **lack of visual impact and a limited spatial impact**, pipelines are the go-to solution for transporting energy carriers and chemicals through environmentally sensitive areas.

Unlike other transport modes, pipelines **do not require multiple operations and activities before and after each transport**, such as loading, offloading, de-gassing, and tank cleaning.

Pipelines are the transport mode of choice for energy & chemical industry



Pipeline transport is **very reliable**.

The **high delivery speed** of a pipeline system is an additional advantage, as the product can be delivered immediately.

The **energy costs for operating a pipeline are low**, as energy is only needed to create pressure. This – and the fact there is no need to transport empty returns – makes pipeline transport an **energy-friendly** mode of transport with a **low environmental footprint**.

A pipeline system **requires limited maintenance** since the pumps / compressors and section valves are the only moving parts in a pipeline system.

Why choose Pipelink?

1

Total service model from design and financing to construction and operational management

2

24/7 availability of capacity – particularly important as pipelines are of strategic importance

3

In-depth knowledge and experience of all relevant areas, such as **Belgian Gas Law**

4

Long-term contracts that provide “transportation peace of mind” for customers

5

Networks (“Take-or-pay”) allows investment costs to be spread over several producers and off-takers

6

De-risking of stranded assets

7

Neutrality – molecules transported are not the property of Pipelink



pipelink

HOOG DRUK
TRANSPORTLEIDING

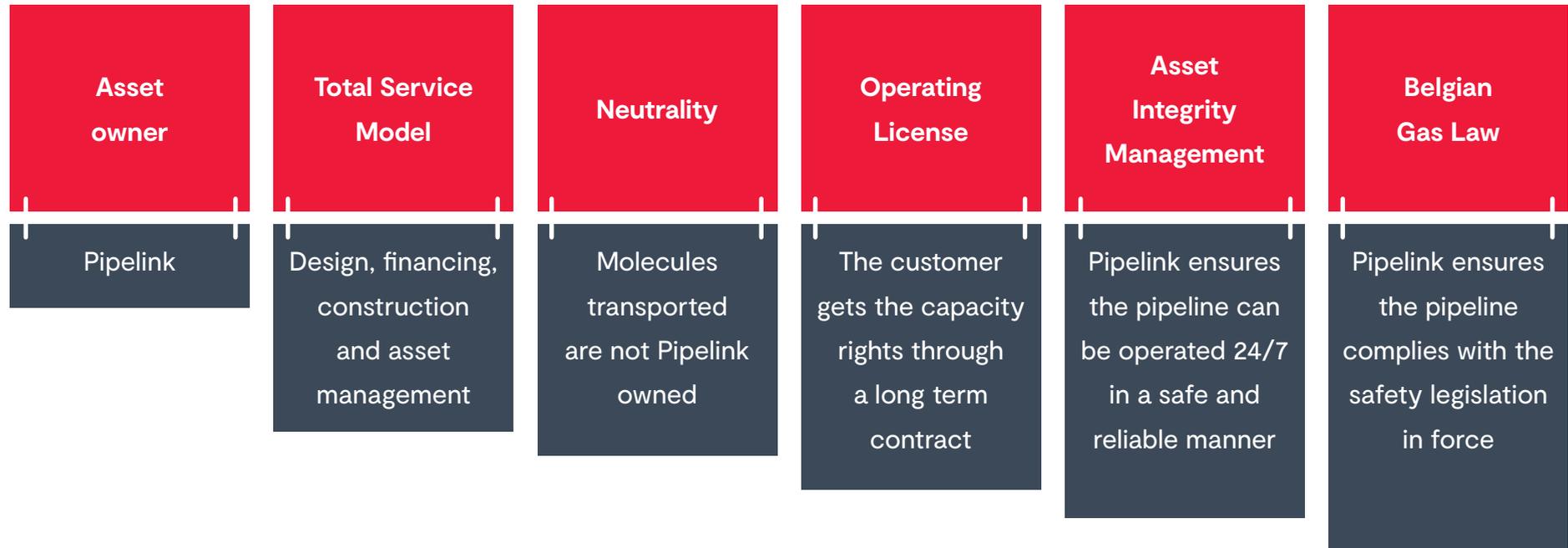
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DIAMETER: ND150
NOODNUMMER: 011/499 099

BT-044



Pipelink: Your partner from source to destination

The Pipelink pipeline infrastructure is offered as a service, with a business model that encompasses all areas for hassle-free operation:







Wetstraat / Rue de la loi 82

B-1040 Brussels

Belgium

info@pipelink.eu

+32 2 237 06 96

